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Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft





www.sccer-mobility.ch

CA B1.1: Integration of new Urban Transport

Autors: Prof. V. Härri and O. Duvanel

E-Mobility: The 'Switzerland Explorer' (BFE)



An universal measurement's equipment (2014)

Performance:

• GPS datalogger (1s)

• Time synchronisation with NTP-Server

Counter for energy and capacity

• 4 voltage and 4 current sensors (100ms)

Lucerne University of

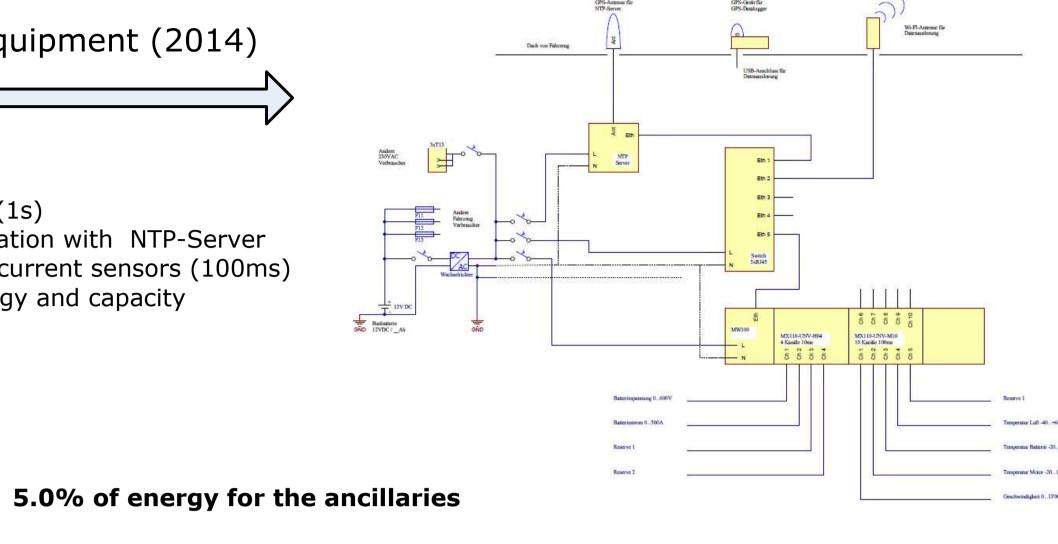
Commission for Technology and Innovation CTI

Swiss Competence Centers for Energy Research

HOCHSCHULE LUZERN

Technik & Architektur CC Integrale Intelligente & Effiziente Energiesysteme

Applied Sciences and Arts

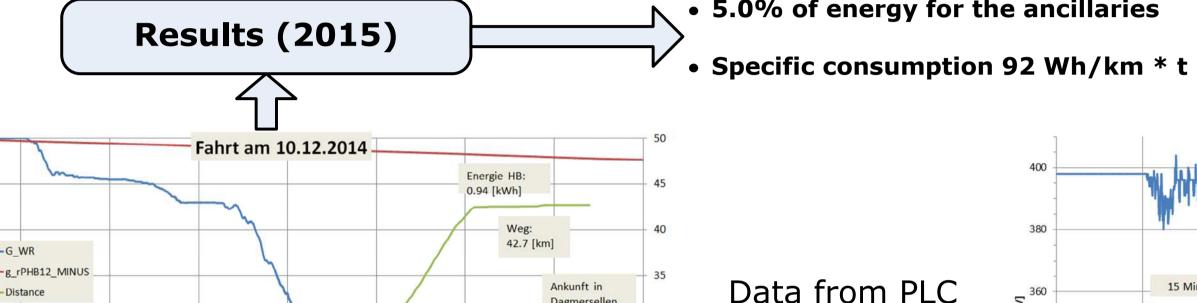


Electrical characteristics

150 [kW] Power: Max. speed: 100 [km/h] Weight: 4430 [kg] Load: 16 Passengers 99 [kWh] Battery:

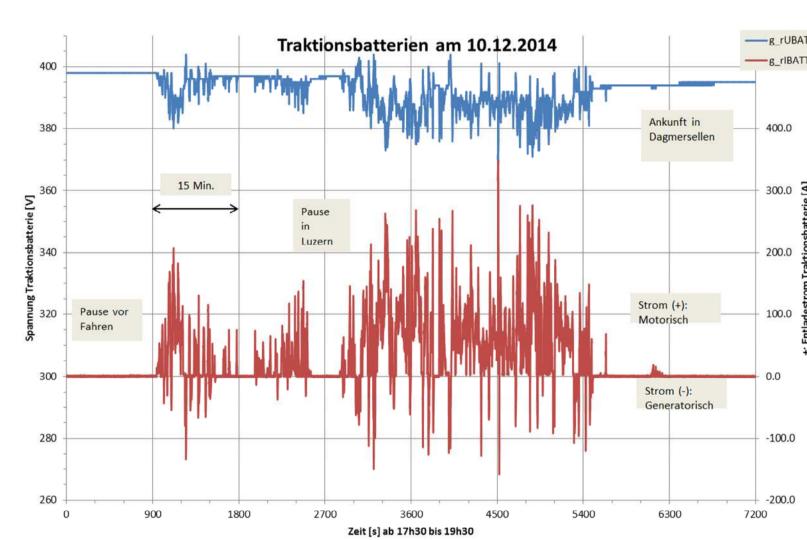
Scientific questions:

What is the maximum range? **Up to 223 km (Weight: 4600kg)** How big is the energy consumption for auxiliaries? 2.2 kWh/100km (5.0% of energy without HVAC) What is the specific energy consumption (Wh/km)? 42.1 kWh/100km (95.0% of energy)



Zeit [s] ab 17h30 bis 19h30

Data from PLC (100ms)



Grid-Living & Micro-Mobility

E-Bikes

CTI-Check in preparation

Data from

GPS (1s)

Better regeneration



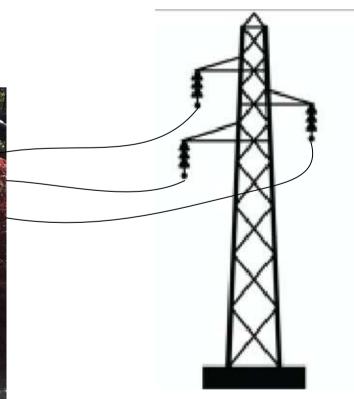
• CTI-Check

Optimisation / Extension

Grid (Furies WP4.5) **Mobility** ⇔

Magic Bike





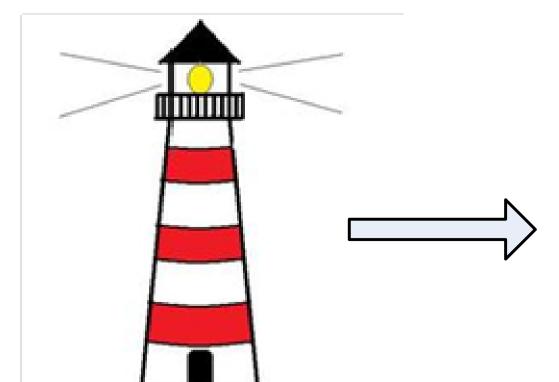
EV, Storage and PV

- Intelligent control system
- High autonomy
- Easy grid's integration

Integration and Intelligence of Storage, Mobility and Renewables

Lighthouse Project: in discussion/planning

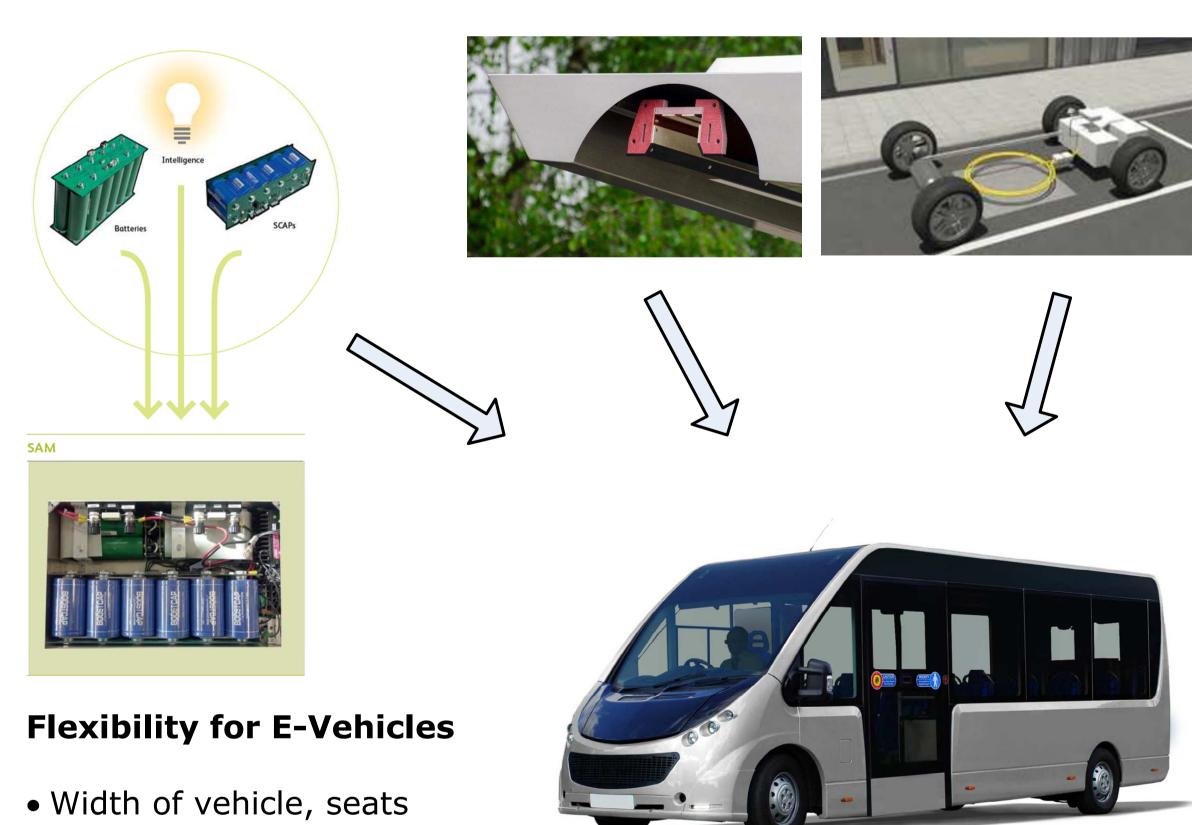
SCCER Transportation Vision & Best Practice in "Luzern-Süd" (Mattenhof)



- VVL and TUs
- Verkehrsverbund Luzern
- Mobimo AG
- IVT Axhausen



E-Mobility in cities



- Speed, power
- Autonomy, type of Storage
- Charging's infrastructure

Small Electro Bus for Zürich with Ceekon AG (VBZ) 2015-2017

Publication at the 5th EDPC 2015 in Nürnberg

The Energy-Pack APU-Replacement for Catenary Free Operation of Overhead Wired Buses

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Abstract—The so called Energy-Pack (EP) is a storage based replacement unit for traditional emergency auxiliary power units for overhead wired buses or trolleybuses. Besides the replacement, other important functions such as normal catenary free operation are possible. The design, realization, testing and pilot run in Switzerland are presented in this paper. The previous work of several other projects and investigations are first summarized and consist of concepts for the additional use of supercapacitors, the multifunctional use of the EP and simulations for understanding the significance for the supply quality of the EP's use for several buses on the same line and at the same time. Secondly, the specification and realization of the EP are commented on. Finally, the results, testing procedure, commissioning and pilot run of a bus operator in Switzerland are described, followed by conclusions of this extensive and for future transport application very important project.

Keywords-batteries; supercapacitors; electric buses; overhead wired buses; energy management; electrical drive chain



Fig. 1. New 24m HESS trolleybus for 220 passengers (ref. VVL1)